

THEME 1 MUSIC

***What kind of music do you like?

I like _____

Music Types

- | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|---------|
| 1. Classical | 3. Folk | 5. Jazz | 7. Reggae | 9. Pop |
| 2. Country | 4. Hip hop | 6. Opera | 8. Rock | 10. Rap |

EXPRESSING OPINION (Fikrimizi Söylerken)

Personally,
From my point of view, ...

My personal view is that ...
In my opinion, ...

As for me, ...
I suppose, ...

Expression of Agreeing

That's right.
I agree with you to an extent.
I tend to agree with you.
I couldn't agree more.
That's so true.
No doubt about it.
I agree to a certain extent.
You are absolutely right.

Expression of Disagreeing

I completely disagree with you.
I'm afraid I disagree.
I totally disagree.
That's not always true.
I'm not so sure about it.
I'd say the exact opposite.
I don't think so.

Expression of Preferences

I prefer listening to raucous music such as rock.
I'd rather listen to country than rap.
I'd rather leave for home.
I prefer coffee to tea.
He would prefer to take English.

EXPRESSING PREFERENCES

PREFER/WOULD PREFER/WOULD RATHER

1. PREFER

a) prefer something to something else Not: isim kullanmalyız.

I prefer football **to** basketball.
I prefer city **to** country.
I prefer friends **to** family.

b) prefer doing something to doing something else Not: fiil+ing

I prefer **drinking** tea.
I prefer **drinking** tea **to** drinking coffee.
I prefer **reading** novels **to** reading comics.

c) prefer to do something rather than do something else. Not: prefer to + verb

I prefer to drink tea.
I prefer to drink tea **rather than** (drink) coffee.
I prefer to stay at home **rather than** go out.
I prefer to spend time with my children **rather than** work.

2. WOULD PREFER (I'd prefer)

Would you prefer coffee or tea?

a) Would prefer to do something rather than do something else

I'd prefer **to stay** at home rather than **go** to the cinema tonight.

I'd prefer **to cook** at home rather than **eat** outside.

Would you prefer watch a horror film rather than a romantic comedy?

I'd prefer to watch horror film rather than romantic comedy.

I'd prefer **to have** fruit juice rather than (have) coffee.

Would prefer To + verb1

3. WOULD RATHER (I'd rather)

a) would rather do something than something else

I'd rather go by car.

I'd rather stay at home.

'Shall we go out this evening?' 'I'd rather stay at home.'

You can wait for the bus if you want. I'd rather take a taxi.

I'd rather not go to the cinema this evening.

I'd rather go to the cinema than stay at home.

I'd rather play football than (play) tennis.

Would rather + verb1

Exercises

1. They prefer living (live) in a villa to living (live) in a flat.
2. I would rather stay (stay) at home tonight than go (go) out.
3. Hannah would rather go (go) to Rome than Prague.
4. We prefer listening (listen) to classical music to listening (listen) to hip hop.
5. Sara prefers working (work) in groups to working (work) alone.
6. They prefer working (work) with a computer to using (use) a mobile phone.
7. My sister prefers being (be) a teacher to being (be) an engineer.
8. My best friend would rather dance (dance) than listen (listen) to music.
9. Samuel prefers taking (take) a taxi to walking (walk) to work.
10. Daisy and Olivia prefer sitting (sit) in the garden to watching (watch) TV.

THEME 2 FRIENDSHIP

1-Honest	Dürüst	48-loyal	sadık
2-thoughtful	Düşünceli	49-owner	sahip
3-reliable	Güvenilir	50-impressive	etkili
4-generous	cömert	51-agricultural	tarımsal
5-relaxing	rahatlatıcı	52-orderly	düzenli
6-give up	Pes etmek-vazgeçmek	53-faithful	Sadık-vefalı
7-secret	sır	54-companion	Arkadaş-eşlik etmek
8-smile	gülümsemek	55-accompany	Eşlik etmek
9-make easy	kolaylaştırmak	56-fidelity	Sadakat-uygunluk
10-comfort	rahatlatmak	57-inherit	Miras kalmak
11-loyal	sadık	58-favorable	Olumlu-uygun-müsait
12-judge	yargılamak	59-pretension	İstek-gösteriş
13-kind	nazik	60-mannerism	Kişisel özellik
13-respectful	saygılı	61-disappointment	hayalkırıklığı
14-supportive	Yardımcı-destekleyici	62-considerate	
15-patient	sabırlı	63-praising	övme
16-common	Ortak-yaygın	64-judgmental	Yargısa-yargılayıcı
17-serious	ciddi	65-overweight	Fazla kilolu
18-look up	Bakmak-ilgilenmek-	66-freckles	çiller
19-apatetic	Duyarsız -ilgisiz	67-dimples	Gamze-yanak
20-distracted	Endişeli-kafası karışık	68-humorous	Gülünç,nükteli
21-considerate	Anlayışlı-dikkatli	69-barrier	engel
22-punctual	dakik	70-maintain	sürdürmek
23-praising	övme	71-support	destek
24-cooperative	Yardımsaver-işbirlikçi	72-strict	Sıkı-katı-kuralcı
25-responsible	sorumlu	73-proud	gururlu
26-sensitive	duyarlı	74-intelligent	Akıllı -zeki
27-knowledgeable	Bilgili-akıllı-kültürlü	75-stocky	Kısa ama sağlam yapılı
28-empathetic	Anlayışlı-empatik	76-legged	ayaklı
29-disciplined	disiplinli	77-slender	İnce-zayıf-kuvvetsiz
30-fair	adil	78-introverted	İçe kapanık
31-creative	yaratıcı	79-bad tempered	Kötü huylu-huysuz
32-debate	Tartışmak-müzakere	80-mature	olgun
33-recently	Son zamanlarda	81-extroverted	dışadönük
34-argue	tartışma	82-easy going	Uysal-yumuşak
35-exist	Var olmak	83-disappointed	Hayal kırıklığı
36-continue	Devam etmek	84-cheerful	neşeli
37-reasons	Nedenler-sebepler	85-cruel	Zalim-acımasız
38-vital	önemli	86-stubborn	İnatçı
39-share	paylaşmak	87-faithful	Güvenilir-vefalı
40-pretend	İddiada bulunmak	88-decisive	Kararlı-azimli
41-benefit	yarar	89-snobby	züppe
42-mutual	Ortak-müşterek	90-determined	kararlı
43-commonality	Ortaklık-müştereklik	91-humble	mütevazi
44-quote	Alıntı-alıntı yapmak	92-obedient	itaatkar
45-beget	Sebepl olmak	93-cautious	tedbirli
46-behavioral	davranışsal	94-dependable	güvenilir
47-expectation	Beklenti-ümit	95-absent minded	Unutkan-dikkatsiz
		96-tactful	Anlayışlı-ince-nazik
		97-disagreeable	uyumsuz
		98-stingy	cimri
		99-mean	Pinti-eli sıkı
		100-good tempered	Yumuşak başlı
		101-enthusiastic	hevesli

		102-tolerant	hoşgörülü
		103-resemble	benzemek

Qualities of a good friend

A good friend...

Statements

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1. is honest. | She has always told me the truth. |
| 2. is thoughtful. | He has always called me on my birthdays. |
| 3. is there to listen. | Mary takes time to listen to me. |
| 4. is reliable. | John never gives away our secrets. |
| 5. is generous. | He lent us his car for the entire weekend. |
| 6. is someone whose company you like. | Spending time with John is relaxing. |
| 7. makes you smile. | He makes me feel happy |
| 8. makes things easy for you. | She helps in every situation |
| 9. comforts you when you cry. | He makes me feel good when I am sad |
| 10. is loyal. | She never leaves you |
| 11. doesn't judge you. | He tries to understand me |
| 12. is kind and respectful. | He is never rude |
| 13. is supportive. | She always backs me up |

So & Because

The difference is **so is used to show the results of an action**, and **because is used to show the cause of an action**. It is really confusing because the two of them are so similar.

So – is used to show results of an action

- I have to study all weekend, **so** I can pass my exam.
- When I am upset I listen to music, **so** I can relax.
- I want to learn English, **so** I can speak to people around the world.

Because – is used to show the cause of an action

- I passed my exam, **because** I studied all weekend.
- We are listening to music, **because** we are upset.
- I can speak to people around the world, **because** I learned to speak English.

English exercise "Because / So"

1. She is late she will have to take a taxi.
2. She is tired she has walked for seven miles.
3. It is an ideal restaurant the food here is good and cheap.
4. We are too busy we can't go the cinema today.
5. She is going to have a drink of water she is thirsty.
6. I am staying in bed today I am very tired.
7. She is studying Italian she loves languages.
8. We didn't go to their party they didn't invite us.
9. She has a lot of money she can buy that expensive coat.
10. The weather is hot the children are swimming.

So or Because

1. It was cold ___ I shut the window.
2. The door was open ___ I closed it.
3. She doesn't like him ___ he isn't honest.
4. It was raining ___ I took a taxi.
5. The water wasn't clean ___ we didn't swim.
6. We didn't swim ___ the water wasn't clean.
7. I'll be home late tonight ___ I have to work late.
8. I'm tired today ___ I couldn't sleep last night.
9. She quit her job ___ she is looking for a new one now.
10. We walked home ___ there were no more buses.
11. I closed the window ___ it was cold.

ADJECTIVES DESCRIBING PEOPLE

Fill the blanks with words in the box.

<i>clumsy</i>	<i>disciplined</i>	<i>neat</i>	<i>absent-minded</i>	<i>quarrelsome</i>	<i>arrogant</i>
<i>optimistic</i>	<i>selfish</i>	<i>generous</i>	<i>aggressive</i>	<i>unhygienic</i>	<i>courteous</i>
<i>stubborn</i>	<i>articulate</i>	<i>untrustworthy</i>	<i>energetic</i>	<i>humble</i>	<i>forgiving</i>
<i>selfless</i>	<i>reliable</i>	<i>fickle</i>	<i>open-minded</i>	<i>humorous</i>	<i>punctual</i>

1. Stacy is incredibly _____. She always arrives on time and does her job well.
2. Sandra is _____. She loves sharing things with her friends.
3. She is _____. I'd leave my money, car, anything, for her to look after, but then she said she's lost the money.
4. Why do you get angry all the time? You are so _____.
5. He is terribly _____. Once he has made up his mind, it is impossible to get him to change it even if it's obvious that he is wrong.
6. Danny is always the most _____ worker at the restaurant. He greets all guests and serves them very well.
7. A/an _____ person is someone who tends to think one is better and more important than others.
8. A/an _____ person is someone who tends to expect good things to happen.
9. Don't you remember where you put the money and the check book? You're so _____!
10. They both are very _____. One word can cause a terrible quarrel between them just like a cat and a dog.
11. Our boss was so _____ when our company won the design competition! He greeted all his workers personally and said that it's pleasure working with us.
12. I know that you're a very _____ person. That's why I can count on you to solve the problem.
13. A/an _____ person allows people to do, say, or believe what they want without criticizing or punishing them.
14. That is the second cup you have broken. You are so
15. A person that is _____ cannot stay angry for a long time and always forgets the bad things that have been done to him/her.
16. Someone who is _____ is willing to give money, spend time etc, in order to help people or give them pleasure.
17. She used to obey the rules. It makes her _____ till now.
18. My roommate, John, is very _____ and well-organized. He regularly tidies up our room.
19. Jeremy never helps others but himself. That's why people think he's _____.
20. He said he's willing to help me, but suddenly he changed his mind the next minute. He's very _____ lately.
21. What a/an _____ worker! He's never stopped working on his project until it finished.
22. President Barack Obama is a/an _____ person. He's good at making a speech and he also speaks clearly to make his point.

23. With your greasy hair, dirty fingernails, and smelly clothes, you look very _____.
Whatever he does, he makes people roar with laughter. He's very _____.

THEME 3 HUMAN RIGHTS

UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS: İnsan Hakları Evrensel Beyannamesi

FREE AND EQUAL:

FREEDOM FROM DISCRIMINATION:

RIGHT TO LIFE:

FREEDOM FROM SLAVERY:

FREEDOM FROM TORTURE:

RIGHT TO EQUALITY BEFORE THE LAW:

ACCESS TO JUSTICE:

RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL:

PRESUMPTION OF INNOCENCE:

RIGHT TO PRIVACY:

FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT:

RIGHT TO ASYLUM:

RIGHT TO MARRIAGE AND TO FOUND A FAMILY:

RIGHT TO OWN PROPERTY:

FREEDOM OF RELIGION OR BELIEF:

FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION:

RIGHT TO SOCIAL SECURITY:

RIGHT TO WORK:

RIGHT TO EDUCATION:

THEME 4 COMING SOON

DIFFERENT WAYS TO TALK ABOUT THE FUTURE

Will: -ecek –acak

Gelecekle ilgili tahminlerimizi ve konuşma anında verdiğimiz kararları söylerken “WILL” kullanırız. Eylem ilk aklımızdan geçtiğinde, bir şeyi yapmaya niyet ettiğimizde kullanırız.

WILL YAPILARI / FORMS OF WILL		
OLUMLU / AFFIRMATIVE	OLUMSUZ / NEGATIVE	SORU / INTERROGATIVE
I You He She + will + V1 It We You They	I You He She + will not (won't)+ V1 It We You They	I you he Will she + V1 ? it we you they

A: Dad, can you help me with my homework? (Baba, ödevime yardım edebilir misin?)

B: No, I can't. I am busy now. I will help you later. (Hayır edemem. Şimdi meşgulüm. Sana sonra yardım edeceğim.)

A: I'm really hungry. (Gerçekten çok açım.)

B: I'll make some sandwiches. (Sana biraz sandviç hazırlayacağım.)

A: I'm so tired. I'm about to fall asleep. (Çok yorgunum. Uyumak üzereyim.)

B: I'll get you some coffee. (Sana biraz kahve getireceğim.)

A: The phone is ringing. (Telefon çalıyor.)

B: I'll get it. (Ben bakacağım.)

*** Genellikle **perhaps(belki), probably(ihtimal), think(bence), believe(inanmak), hope(umarım), be sure(eminim)** gibi ifadelerden sonra “**will**” kullanırız.

We will probably go there tomorrow.

We will perhaps watch a movie tonight.

I think, the train will come here in a few minutes.

I hope, I will get high note in my English exam.

I believe, my friends will buy me a present.

I am sure, he'll be the champion.

Be(am-is-are) going to: -ecek -acak

Gelecek zamanı anlatırken, planlanmış ya da gerçekleşmesi kuvvetli olasılığa sahip eylemleri ifade ederken kullanırız. Önceden kararlaştırılmış veya olmasına kesin gözüyle bakılan işler için kullanırız.

OLUMLU CÜMLE		OLUMSUZ CÜMLE	
I	am going to sleep.	I	am <u>not</u> going to sleep.
You	are going to sleep.	You	are <u>not</u> going to sleep.
We			
They			
He	is going to sleep.	He	is <u>not</u> going to sleep.
She			
It			

- He is going to spend his vacation in Hawaii. (Tatilini Hawai'de geçirecek.)
- We are going to meet each other tonight at 6:00 PM. (Bu gece 6'da buluşacağız.)
- I'm going to have dinner with my friends.
- It's going to rain. (Yağmur yağacak. Gökyüzü kara bulutlarla dolu.)
- The train is going to be in Ankara at 9 o'clock.
- I am going to marry in January.

Present Continuous for Future: -ecek -acak

Planlanmış, organize edilmiş, kesinlik bildiren eylemleri ifade ederken kullanırız. Türkçe'de olduğu gibi İngilizce'de de şimdiki zaman anlam kaymasına uğrayarak gelecek zamandaki eylemleri belirtmek için tercih edilebilir.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS (PROGRESSIVE) { ŞİMDİKİ ZAMAN }

POSITIVE			NEGATIVE				QUESTION		
I	am	writing	I	am	not	writing	am	I	writing
you	are	writing	you	are	not	writing	are	you	writing
we	are	writing	we	are	not	writing	are	we	writing
they	are	writing	they	are	not	writing	are	they	writing
he	is	writing	he	is	not	writing	is	he	writing
she	is	writing	she	is	not	writing	is	she	writing
it	is	writing	it	is	not	writing	is	it	writing

- We're visiting our grandparents next weekend. (We have informed them, they hope to see us.)
- He's flying to İstanbul next Saturday.
- They're getting married in May.

Aralarındaki farkı görmek için sistemli bir sıralama yapmak mümkündür. Yapıları bir kesinlik sırası gibi düşündüğümüzde fark net olarak ortaya çıkmaktadır.

Fact: I have a toothache.
Intention: I will see the dentist. (Ağrıyı ilk hissettiğimizde aklımızdan geçen)
Plan: I'm going to see the dentist tomorrow. (Doktora gitmeye karar verdiğimizde)
Arrangement: I'm seeing the dentist at 10 tomorrow. (Doktordan randevu aldığımızda)

Fact: My favourite play is on Haldun Taner Theatre next week.
Intention: I will watch the play. (I want to watch it)
Plan: I'm going to watch the play next week. (I have planned to watch it.)
Arrangement: I'm watching the play next week. (After buying the ticket)

Fact: My friend has a problem with her English homework.
Intention: I will help you if you need. (I offer her to help.)
Plan: I'm going to help you with your homework this Friday after school. (She asked for help, I accepted it.)
Arrangement: I'm helping you with your homework this Friday after school. (We arranged it.)

THEME 5 PSYCHOLOGY

MOODS

Positive Moods : hopeful, amused, calm, approving, empathetic, joyful, sincere, excited, humorous

Negative Moods : desperate, shocked, depressed, blunt, upset, nervous, disrespectful, miserable, threatening, annoyed, sarcastic, bossy, embarrassed, anxious, childish

Exercise A. Fill in the blanks using the adjectives

sleepy / happy / upset / angry / shocked / bossy / confused / dizzy

1. Sandra looks _____. Why don't we ask what has happened to her?
2. Your father seems to be _____. Does he have strict rules at home?
3. You look _____ during the classes. I suggest that you go to bed early at nights.
4. Since the accident, she hasn't spoken a word. She looks as if she is _____.
5. Your mother looks _____. I think she has got the job.
6. Are you feeling _____ again? I suggest you see a doctor in urgent. You shouldn't postpone this.
7. The competitor is _____. I think he will give a wrong answer.
8. Our teacher looks _____. We had better not ask him a question right now.

MAKING SUGGESTIONS

1. Let's do sth

Let's study together.

It is a nice today. Let's go out and have a walk.

Negatives: Let's not stay at home.

Let's not study tonight.

2. Shall we / I ...?

- A: Shall we go on a picnic at the weekend.

B: That's a good idea.

- A: Shall I help you?

B: Yes, please.

3. Why don't / doesn't + subject...?

- A: Oh, I'm getting sleepy.

B: Why don't you go to bed?

- A: Brian has a terrible toothache.

B: Why doesn't he go to his dentist?

A: I suppose he is afraid of visiting the dentist.

4. Would you like to V1 ...?

A: Would you like to go to an Italian restaurant tonight?

B: Yes, that would be great. I like Italian food.

5. Do you fancy Ving ...?

A: Do you fancy going to the cinema tonight?

B: Oh that sounds like a good idea.

6.. What about Ving..?

A: What about going for a walk in the afternoon?

B: Yes, why not?

7. How about Ving ...?

A: How about going swimming at the weekend?

B: That's a good idea. I love swimming.

8. I suggest Ving ...?

I suggest visiting your grandparents.

I suggest going abroad to learn a language.

9. I suggest somebody do something

I suggest you visit your grandparents

I suggest Ali go abroad to learn a language

Exercise A. Match the suggestions to their answers.

1. Shall we watch the match in my house?

a. Thanks for the advice, but I need money.

2. I think you should buy the red one.

b. That's great! We can swim.

3. Why don't we go to the cinema tonight?

c. Oh no! I have a red jumper already.

4. I don't think you should sell your house.

d. OK. You should choose the movie.

5. I suggest you take a taxi.

e. Yes, I should because it's too late.

6. Why don't you try these shoes on?

f. I'm sorry, I can't. I have eaten something at home.

7. Let's go to the Chinese restaurant!

g. That suits me.

8. I'm off today. What about going to the beach?

h. I couldn't find my size.

Exercise B. Read the situations in column A and match them to an appropriate suggestion from column B.

1. The weather may be sunny tomorrow.

a. Shall I make a sandwich for you?

2. Your friend wants to lose some weight.
 3. Your friend has a problem with his credit card.
 4. Your friend doesn't know the answer to a question in the test.
 5. Your friend may be tired.
 6. Your boss may call while I'm out.
 7. You may not get better soon.
 8. You may not be at the airport when your friend's plane lands
 9. Your friend may be hungry.
- b. Why don't you call the customer service?
 - c. Let's go swimming.
 - d. Why don't you guess?
 - e. I suggest you see a doctor in urgent.
 - f. Why don't you take a message for me?
 - g. Why don't you take a nap?
 - h. You should stop eating sweets.
 - i. Why don't you wait for me by the M-48 airlines counter?

Exercise C. Complete the sentences with suggestions by using 'suggest somebody do something.' and 'suggest doing something.'

**make a quick decision / get help from a psychologist / go home and have a rest / take a break
waste your money / join a music club / stay at home and study / talk in a polite manner**

1. You seem to be confused. I suggest you not _____.
2. You have an important exam tomorrow. I suggest _____.
3. Your father looks as if he is angry. I suggest _____.
4. You look as if you feel sick. I suggest you _____.
5. You look depressed nowadays. I suggest _____.
6. You look tired. I suggest you _____.
7. You're interested in music. I suggest _____.
8. You worked hard and earned lots of money. I suggest you not _____.